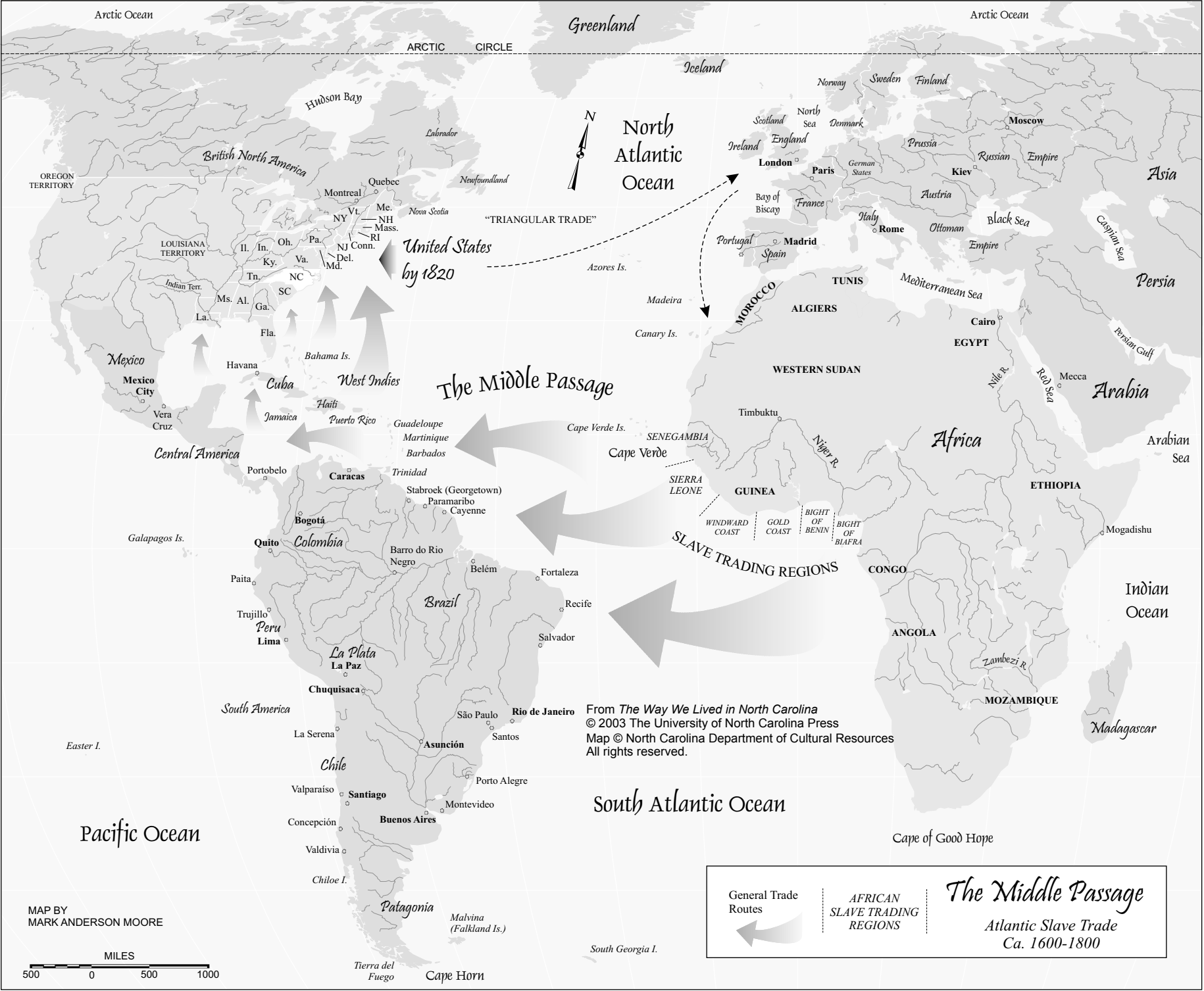
Arctic Ocean
Greenland
ARCTIC CIRCLE
Iceland
Hudson Bay
Labrador
Newfoundland
Nova Scotia
British North America
OREGON TERRITORY
LOUISIANA TERRITORY
Indian Terr.
Quebec
Montreal
Vt.
Me.
NY
NH
Mass.
RI
Conn.
NJ
Del.
Md.
Pa.
Oh.
In.
Il.
Ky.
Va.
Tn.
NC
SC
Ms.
Al.
Ga.
La.
Fla.
United States by 1820
N
North Atlantic Ocean
"TRIANGULAR TRADE"
Azores Is.
Madeira
Canary Is.
Cape Verde Is.
Cape Verde
Norway
Sweden
Finland
Scotland
North Sea
Denmark
Ireland
England
London
Paris
German States
Prussia
Moscow
Russian Empire
Kiev
Asia
Bay of Biscay
France
Austria
Italy
Rome
Ottoman Empire
Black Sea
Caspian Sea
Portugal
Madrid
Spain
Persia
MOROCCO
TUNIS
ALGIERS
Mediterranean Sea
Cairo
EGYPT
Persian Gulf
WESTERN SUDAN
Nile R.
Red Sea
Mecca
Arabia
Timbuktu
SENEGAMBIA
Niger R.
Africa
Arabian Sea
SIERRA LEONE
GUINEA
ETHIOPIA
WINDWARD COAST
GOLD COAST
BIGHT OF BENIN
BIGHT OF BIAFRA
Mogadishu
SLAVE TRADING REGIONS
CONGO
Indian Ocean
ANGOLA
Zambezi R.
MOZAMBIQUE
Madagascar
Mexico
Mexico City
Vera Cruz
Havana
Cuba
Bahama Is.
West Indies
Haiti
Jamaica
Puerto Rico
Guadeloupe
Martinique
Barbados
Trinidad
The Middle Passage
Central America
Portobelo
Caracas
Stabroek (Georgetown)
Paramaribo
Cayenne
Bogotá
Colombia
Galapagos Is.
Quito
Barro do Rio Negro
Belém
Fortaleza
Paita
Brazil
Recife
Trujillo
Peru
Lima
Salvador
La Plata
La Paz
Chuquisaca
South America
São Paulo
Rio de Janeiro
Santos
La Serena
Asunción
Easter I.
Chile
Porto Alegre
Valparaíso
Santiago
Montevideo
Concepción
Buenos Aires
Valdivia
Chiloe I.
Patagonia
Malvina (Falkland Is.)
South Georgia I.
Tierra del Fuego
Cape Horn
Pacific Ocean
South Atlantic Ocean
Cape of Good Hope
From The Way We Lived in North Carolina
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General Trade Routes
AFRICAN SLAVE TRADING REGIONS
The Middle Passage
Atlantic Slave Trade
Ca. 1600-1800
MAP BY
MARK ANDERSON MOORE
MILES
500 0 500 1000